POWERPE 8240/8245 Single Board Computer EP1A



Cost Conscious, Communications Orientated SBC



- PowerPC MPC 8240 or 8245 to 350 MHz
- **5** Ruggedization Levels, Air and Conduction-Cooled

EmPower™ Power pc processor

- 64 Megabytes (MB) SDRAM with EDC
- 2 PMC slots
- Optional 4 Synchronous Serial Channels
- Optional MIL-STD-1553 Interface
- 10/100 BASE-T Ethernet
- CompactFlash Site
- Radstone BIT & Boot Firmware
- BSPs & ESPs for VxWorks/Tornado, LynxOS
- Software Maintenance Available
- Hardware and on-board Firmware Configuration Management Available

Product Overview

EP1A is part of the EmPower family of cost-conscious, communications orientated boards from Radstone Technology. These boards are all PowerPC based, and benefit from a hardware and software investment in the PowerPC processor family made by Radstone since 1994. The family share many features with the highly popular and leading edge PowerX main processor Single Board Computers.

EP1A (Embedded PowerPC) is a COTS 6U VME64 board offering cost-effective processing based on the highly integrated MPC8240 or MPC8245, plus four optional sync/async serial lines and an optional MIL-STD-1553 interface for embedded communications and/or control applications. A CompactFlash site is provided making the board suitable for remote applications where mission data is required to be inserted/removed in the field.

Our COTS software support options include Radstone BIT and Boot Firmware, plus BSP's and ESP's (with BCS on-line health monitor) for VxWorks / Tornado from WindRiver Systems and LynxOS from LynuxWorks. X.25 / LAPB and HDLC protocol support are also available.

Applications: EP1A is ideally suited to medium level processor performance applications which:

- are cost sensitive
- require multiple sync/async serial operation and/or 1553
- are power consumption sensitive
- require low parts count for high MTBF's
- require removable (screw retained) mass storage on-board

EP1A is available in 5 ruggedization levels to satisfy the needs of the industrial and defence communities. Radstone has more than 35 years of experience in supplying 'best in field' ruggedized electronic equipment to these markets worldwide.



Features	Benefits
MPC8240	Low power, low cost, high performance PowerPC603e RISC CPU and system interfaces all in one device as main system resource (SPECint95 = 4.96 est, SPECfp95 = 4.16 est.)
MPC8245	Enhanced low power, low cost, high performance PowerPC603e RISC CPU and system interfaces all in one device as main system resource (SPECint95 = 8.5 est, SPECfp95 = 7.0 est.)
64 MB SDRAM with optional EDC	Lots of high bandwidth main memory for memory intensive applications
64 MB 64 bit wide FLASH	Plenty of fast FLASH memory for execution of application code
Optional MIL-STD-1553B interface	Reduced system cost for systems that need 1 dual redundant channel, no PMC required
Optional 4 Serial Ports (In addition to 2 "console" ports)	Inter-system and/or legacy equipment connectivity, async or sync with protocol support (software selectable as RS232, 422, 485)
CompactFlash socket	Removable on-board solid state disk option for storing application code or mission data (up to 192 MB, currently available from third party suppliers)
Single Slot 6U VME form factor	Reduced system cost and slot count
5 Ruggedization Level Options	Maximum component re-use across multiple platforms
2 PMC expansion slots	System expansion using IEEE P1386.1 standard single or double width PCI Mezzanine Cards (PMCs)
PMC Carrier Cards	Future proofs your system design by enabling PCI Sub-System expansion to add new, low cost interface capability as required
Radstone Software Support	COTS : BIT, Boot Firmware, BSPs and ESPs (with BCS) for VxWorks & LynxOS, plus X.25, LAPB, and HDLC support
Radstone SW Maintenance	Automatic SW revision updates and technical support is available
Radstone Configuration Management	Unique part number service requiring customer authorisation for changes in product revision status is available

Central Processing Unit

EP1A features the MPC8240/8245, boasting a PowerPC 603e core clocked at up to 350 MHz with on-chip support for main memory, PCI and I2C bus interfaces. These devices are part of Motorola Semiconductor's growing family of integrated embedded controllers that offer a low power compact RISC CPU solution, along with long term product support.

Memory

System memory on EP1A consists of one 64 Megabytes (MB) bank of SDRAM with optional Error Detection and Correction (EDC). In addition 56 MB of 64 bit wide User FLASH is provided, enabling fast execution of application code. A further 8 MB of System FLASH is used to store BIT (optional) and boot

firmware. EP1A provides System/User FLASH write enable/disable via on-board links or via the system backplane.

A CompactFlash module can be fitted to the on-board plug-in site to give up to 192 MB of field removable storage. On all builds the module is mechanically secured to the circuit card assembly.

Table 1: Memory Summary

	EP1A -8245 Memory
SDRAM with optional EDC	64 MB on-board
FLASH	1 MB System, 63 MB User, 64 bits wide
Non-volatile RAM	56 Bytes SRAM and 256 Kbit EEPROM

Table 2: CPU Characteristics

CPU	Frequency	SPECint95 *	SPECfp95 *	CPU Typical Power (Watts) Consumption *	SBC Typical Power (Watts) Consumption †
MPC8240 (603e core)	200	4.96 est.	4.16 est.	3.0	10
MPC8245 (603e core)	350	8.5 est.	8.0 est.	TBA	TBA

* Estimates of CPU performance & dissipation provided by Motorola Semiconductor. These figures are presented as a guide to illustrate relative CPU performance only. Radstone SBC performance may vary from these figures. † Actual power consumption may vary depending on the application and resource usage of the configured system.



PCI Sub-System

In addition to the two on-board slots supporting air or conduction-cooled PMCs, EP1A offers expansion of slots via a family of standard PMC Carrier Cards. The PCI sub-system can support from 2 to 9 PMCs within a standard VME chassis (see P0CC1 data sheet for more detail). P0CC1 6U PMC Carrier is a single slot replacement unit supporting two single width or one double width PMCs which can be linked to EP1A host via the P0/J0 interface on each card.

Full PCI to VME bridge capability is provided by the Tundra Universe II chip. Radstone PMCs for Graphics, Asynch Serial, ATM, FLASH Memory, Fast Ethernet, Fibre Channel and MIL-STD-1553 are available in various ruggedization levels. Two further Radstone PMC's are particularly suited to extending the role of EP1A as a communications node. The first is the EPMCQ2, another EmPower card featuring a PowerQUICC sub-system offering four serial channels with identical protocol support to EP1A (see opposite).The second is PMCQ1 which offers the same communication features as the optional sections on EP1A itself - four serial channels and a single MIL-STD-1553 interface.

Table 3: EmPower Family Communications Summary

	Options	Comments
EP1A	4 sync/async channels	Software selectable, RS422, RS485 or RS232 4 Mbaud maximum
	MIL-STD-1553	Single channel, dual redundant
PMCQ1	4 sync/async channels	Software selectable, RS422, RS485 or RS232 4 Mbaud maximum
	MIL-STD-1553	Single channel, dual redundant
EPMCQ2	4 sync/async channels	Software selectable, RS422, RS485 or RS232 10 Mbaud maximum
	Ethernet	Single channel 10/100 BASE-T

5 Ruggedization Levels

EP1A is available in Radstone's 5 environmental ruggedization levels. Air-cooled variants are designed to be used in standard industrial VME chassis. Conduction-cooled builds are for use in Radstone or third party ATR style enclosures. In addition to these COTS configurations, EP1A may be supplied to meet the mechanical and thermal requirements of specific platforms with the addition of mission specific, to-type mechanics.

Radstone uses advanced thermal and mechanical design in the printed circuit board, metal work and assembly process in order to build in the required levels of ruggedness. Ruggedization level 2 and higher circuit card assemblies include conformal coating as standard.

Table 4: For Full Rugedization Level Details Refer to RadstoneProduct Summary

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1	Air-Cooled	0 to +55 °C	standard commercial
2	Air-Cooled	-20 to +65 °C	conformally coated
3	Air-Cooled	-40 to +75 °C	rugged, coated
4	Conduction Cooled	-40 to +75 °C	coated, mechanically compliant to IEEE 1101.2-1992
5	Conduction Cooled	-40 to +85 °C	as above

COTS Software Support for EP1A

Radstone's software strategy for EmPower is designed to allow fully integrated system level solutions to be realised easily and with confidence. Our off-the-shelf, layered software modules deliver the most from low-level hardware features while exploiting the best high level debug and run-time functionality of popular COTS Operating Systems and Communications modules.

All the software products on this page are available for the both the PPCx family and EmPower base boards including EP1A, thus providing a common look, feel, and interface for technology inserts.



Figure 2: Layered Software Support Model

Built In Test

PPC BIT probes from the lowest on-card hardware up to Line Replaceable Unit (LRU) level within a system, ensuring the highest degree of confidence in system integrity. BIT includes comprehensive configuration facilities, allowing automatic Initialisation tests to be defined for the desired mix of system functionality and options. Further tests can be invoked interactively, also giving BIT a valuable role as a field service tool. Both Object and Source code products are available. For more details please ask for the Radstone BIT datasheet.

Background Condition Screening (BCS)

BCS supplements the high test coverage obtained at initialisation by BIT (see above) with further health screening that is able to coexist with a standard COTS Operating System.

Whilst the intensity and coverage of a true traditional BIT style test makes it destructive to O/S's, the configurable BCS package allows functions such as periodic checksumming, memory scrubbing, and others to be tailored for operation alongside the application in on-line conditions. Results are stored in Flash in the same format as BIT results. Code is available for reading out BIT/BCS results under LynxOS and VxWorks.

Operating System Support

In-house porting expertise for PowerPC based boards is focused on key Operating Systems, including VxWorks/Tornado from Wind River Systems and LynxOS from LynuxWorks. Other O/S ports, drivers for third party hardware, and layered products are provided through strategic partnerships with dedicated third party vendors, able to offer high quality products and services complementary to the Radstone range. State of the art development environments and debug tools available with the above software products are thus leveraged for use on Radstone's performance and flexible hardware architectures.

Please contact Radstone for availability of O/S's additional to the standard VxWorks and LynxOS offerings.

BSPs and ESPs

Board Support Packages (BSPs) provide 'vanilla standard' support for the above Operating Systems as defined by the O/S vendors. Radstone also provide Enhanced Support Packages (ESPs), for comprehensive hardware support additional to that defined by the O/S vendors. This approach allows users to implement a verifiable BSP standard and yet not be locked out of using valuable extra features, which will adapt the BSP but shorten development times. ESP features may be added or removed as desired in development.

Typical features include VME DMA for VxWorks (not included in WindRiver's BSP definition), and VME enhancements like dynamic windowing and interrupt generation for LynxOS (not included in LynuxWorks' BSP definition. BCS (see opposite) is also part of the ESP.

Serial Protocol Model

Standard Communication Protocol Modules (CPMs) are available for EP1A in the form of a Trillium modular X.25 stack, offering straightforward configuration for adaptation to different application situations. Trillium Digital Systems Inc. is a leading provider of communications software solutions.

The CPMs sit above the COTS Operating System (VxWorks or LynxOS) that is running on the MPC8240/8245, taking their system services from this. Not all modules need be present on the stack. For instance only the lower two modules would be required for LAPB and low level HDLC operation. Connections to X.25, LAPB, or low level HDLC may be formed simultaneously for mixed line type operation.

Data transfer between the Serial Chip and main memory is accomplished via DMA over the PCIbus for optimum rates and minimum impact on processor bandwidth.

The CPM modules are identical to those used to support EPMCQ2 and PMCQ1, which may be plugged into the PMC sites of EP1A for up to 4 further sync/asynch serial lines per PMC site. CPM modules running the EPMCQ2 lines may be executed on EPMCQ2 itself (it features its own PowerPC core), or on the host processor.

Licensing, Maintenance and Support

Radstone supplies BSPs/ESPs and drivers for the supported Operating Systems as noted above under license RT5088. Embedded firmwares such as BIT and Boot Firmware are supplied under license RT5087. Standard Maintenance Contracts are also available for these products under our Agreement RT5090. Please contact your local sales channel for details.



1/0 Access

EP1A is designed to provide high-density rear I/O for systems requiring sealed box operation and simple card replacement routines for field maintenance. Front panel I/O is limited to the two on-board PMC slots and also a Reset / Abort switch on the air-cooled builds of the board (see alternate front panels in Fig 3). EP1A uses 5 row VME64 P1 and P2 connectors as well as an optional P0 connector (type A or B can be specified but only Type B allows full support of COM 5 and 6) for rear access to the on-board PMC Slot1. PMC Slot2 is available via rows D&Z of the P2 connector.



Sales Code	200 MHz PowerPC 8240 - 64 MB of SDRAM	
EP1A-8240-1000Bxyz	200MHz PowerPC 8240 6U VME SBC, level 1; 64MB SDRAM, 64MB Flash, 1MB Boot Flash, RTC, 10/100Base-T, 2 x RS232 ports, 2 PMC slots, 5 Row P1 & P2, (no P0). Boot Firmware onboard	
EP1A-8240-2000Bxyz	Air-Cooled Level 2 as above with conformal coating	
EP1A-8240-3000Bxyz	Air-Cooled Level 3 as above with conformal coating	
EP1A-8240-4000Bxyz	Conduction-Cooled Level 4 as above	
EP1A-8240-5000Bxyz	Conduction-Cooled Level 5 as above	
	350 MHz PowerPC 8245 - 64 MB of SDRAM	
EP1A-8240-1500Bxyz	350 MHz PowerPC 8245 6U VME SBC, level 1; 64 MB SDRAM, 64 MB FLASH, 1 MB Boot FLASH, RTC, 10/100 BASE-T, 2 x RS232 ports, 2 PMC slots, 5 Row P1 & P2, (no P0). Boot Firmware on-board	
EP1A-8240-2500Bxyz	Air-Cooled Level 2 as above with conformal coating	
EP1A-8240-3500Bxyz	Air-Cooled Level 3 as above with conformal coating	
EP1A-8240-4500Bxyz	Conduction-Cooled Level 4 as above	
EP1A-8240-5500Bxyz	Conduction-Cooled Level 5 as above	

x = P0, y = Software option, z = CompactFlash

NOTE: The standard ordering information (above) defines the standard build variant. Consult your local Radstone sales office for availability of further build options.

	EP1A Board Options	
EP1A-xxxx-xxx1xxxx	PIA-xxxx-xxx1xxxx As above with the addition of 4 highspeed Synchronous/Asynchronous serial channels fitted	
EP1A-xxxx-xx1xxxxx	PIA-xxxx-xx1xxxxx As above with 1553 fitted	
EP1A-xxxx-xx11xxxx As above with 1553 plus 4 highspeed Synchronous/Asynchronous serial channels fitted		
Empower I/O Kit	I/O kit to support the Empower range of boards. Comprises of the following components	
EMPOWERIOKIT	P25X601-S: P2 Transition Module with 5 Row VME connector. Provides headers for Ethernet (10/100 BASE-T – RJ45), 1553 Interface, Comms 1,2,3,4 & 5 channels. For use with EP1A	
	SIO2X600-S: 3U Serial I/O Panel with 2 x 25 Way D type connectors and 0.5m internal ribbon cable. For use on COM 1 & 2 ports	
	SIO3X600-S: 4 x 3U Serial I/O Panel with 1 x 25 Way type connector and 0.5m internal ribbon cable. For use on COM 3, 4, 5 & 6. :	
	10BTX600-S: 3U 10/100 BASE-T Panel with two 1m internal cables. Cables for RJ45 to RJ45 and D type to RJ45 are included.	
	P0Q1IO-S: PMCQ1 P0 Paddle Card. Provides headers for Comms 1,2,3,4,5 & 6 and 1553	



Telephone: Facsimile:

+ 1 (613) 749-9241 + 1 (613) 749-9461 (US Only) 800 267-9794 info@ics-ltd.com

+44 (0) 1327 359444 +44 (0) 1327 359662

sales@radstone.co.uk +44 (0) 1327 359495

+1 (800) 368-2738

+1 (201) 391-2899

+1 (201) 391-2700 +1 (978) 399-0195 +1 (480) 964 5407

+1 (909) 974-1141

sales@radstone.com

E-mail:

UΚ

Radstone Technology

Videoconferencing: (by arrangement)

Radstone Technology Corporation 50 Tice Boulevard Woodcliff Lake, NJ 07677-7645

Interactive Circuits and Systems Ltd

Water Lane Towcester Northants NN12 6JN

Telephone: Facsimile:

Telephone:

Facsimile:

CANADA

Eastern Region: North Central Region: Central Region: Western Region:

5430 Canotek Road Ottawa, Ontario K1J 9G2

E-mail:

E-mail:

USA

+44 (0) 1327 359804 support@radstone.co.uk



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